The six chief manufacturing cities of Canada in 1936 were: Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Windsor, Vancouver, and Winnipeg. Montreal proper exceeded Toronto proper by a slight margin. Greater Montreal was also ahead of Greater Toronto and continued to be the leading manufacturing area in the Dominion. According to the Census of 1931, Hamilton was proportionately the most largely dependent of these cities upon manufacturing industries. About 45 p.c. of its gainfully occupied population was employed in manufacturing. The amalgamation of the border cities to form the present city of Windsor did not occur until 1934, but the original city of Windsor at the time of the Census of 1931 had 34 p.c. of its gainfully employed population engaged in manufacturing. Toronto had 28 p.c., Montreal 27 p.c., Winnipeg, 18 p.c., and Vancouver 16 p.c.

Nineteen other important cities with a gross production of manufactured goods of over \$15,000,000 in 1936 were as follows, in descending order of the value of their products: Montreal East, Oshawa, London, Kitchener, Quebec, Calgary, Peterborough, Ottawa, Three Rivers, Brantford, Edmonton, Sarnia, St. Boniface, New Toronto, Niagara Falls, St. Catharines, Cornwall, Saint John, and Welland. Statistics of manufactures of cities and towns with a gross production of \$1,000,000 or over and with three or more establishments are given for 1936 in Table 37.

36.—Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of the Six Leading Manufacturing Cities of Canada, 1932-36.

1983	City and Year.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Em- ployees.	Salaries and Wages.	Cost of Materials.	Gross Value of Products.
1983		No.	\$	No,	\$	\$	\$
1934 2.366 373.098.770	1983 1934 1985						
1935 2.346 382,327,791 94,612 89,934,540 201,022,033 383,54							360,636,197
Toronto. 1982 2,370 417,748,359 76,652 88,204.053 147,910,861 323,32 1933 2,604 388,985,086 75,645 80,855,883 146,286,472 308,98 1934 2,827 392,080,083 81,629 89,569,170 174,829,861 357,76 1935 2,668 386,898,652 86,226 97,144,947 190,370,255 385,88 1936 2,762 396,257,696 89,056 103,217,057 209,320,347 417,72 1934 469 171,625,714 21,524 21,524 21,523,337 35,672,272 83,55 1934 494 174,755,759 24,072 25,772,588 44,548,853 100,27 1935 484 176,246,943 26,769 30,162,244 53,740,074 144,649 1936 466 176,519,530 28,625 32,288,022 61,676,060 130,57 1933 247 66,398,372 10,212 10,719,319 25,752,256 49,35 1934 251 63,066,481 1932 246 62,384,384 251 63,066,481 1932 246 62,384,384 251 63,066,481 1932 246 1935 247 66,398,372 10,212 10,719,319 25,752,256 49,35 1934 251 63,066,481 1935 236 64,998,544 15,637,327 43,208,280 76,48 1935 236 64,998,544 15,637,327 43,208,280 76,48 1935 244 66,394,274 15,613 21,180,684 59,871,643 104,50 1934 773 84,254,515 13,206 13,598,512 34,258,910 63,47 1934 773 84,254,515 13,206 13,598,512 34,258,910 63,47 1934 773 84,254,515 13,206 13,598,512 34,258,910 63,47 1934 773 84,254,515 13,206 13,598,512 34,258,910 63,47 1934 807 83,199,508 16,397 18,479,302 47,394,136 87,58 Winnipeg. 1932 559 70,201,107 16,119 17,426,358 26,989,727 56,41 1933 600 73,886,388 15,336 15,585,57 28,355,612 59,28 35,612 59,2		1 2,350	374,098,770	04 619			383.547,97
1933 2,604 388,995,096 75,645 80,855,883 146,286,472 208,985 1934 2,627 392,980,083 81,629 89,560,170 174,820,861 357,76 1936 2,762 396,257,696 89,056 103,217,057 209,320,347 417,72 41			389,225,593	95,420		228,676,144	427,270,910
1933 2,604 388,995,096 75,645 80,855,883 146,286,472 208,985 134 2,627 392,980,083 81,629 97,144,947 190,370,255 385,88 1936 2,762 396,257,696 89,056 103,217,057 209,320,347 417,72 417	1933 1934 1985	2 2.370	417,748,359	76.652	88, 204, 053	147, 910, 861	323,326,756
1935 2.686 386.688.682 86.226 97.144.947 190.370; 255 885.88 1936 2.762 396.257.696 89.058 103.217.057 209.320.347 417.72 1932 445 176.881.408 21.733 23.378.011 21.523.337 34.372.679 83.06 1934 494 174.755.759 24.072 25.772.958 24.64.818.853 100.27 1935 484 176.246.993 26.769 30.162.244 53.740.074 114.69 1936 466 176.519.530 28.625 32.288.022 61.676.060 130.57 Windeor³ 1932 246 72.317.312 10.410 13.470.342 24.298.607 49.28 1933 247 66.398.372 10.212 10.719.319 25.752.258 49.35 1934 251 63.066.481 11.926 15.057.327 43.208.280 76.48 1935 236 64.298.564 15.227 20.714.645 64.062.711 104.90 1935 236 64.298.564 15.27 20.714.645 64.062.711 104.90 Vancouver 1932 717 78.670.707 11.851 12.506.703 26.970.636 64.53 1934 773 34.254.515 13.206 13.595.812 34.285.919 63.47 1935 807 83.199.508 16.397 18.479.302 47.394.136 87.58 Winnipeg 1932 559 70.201.107 16.119 17.426.358 26.989.727 56.41 1933 600 73.886.398 15.685.37 28.385.612 58.28 1934 612 75.513.500 15.752.506.703 27.886.397 75.806.398 15.685.37 28.385.612 58.28 1933 600 73.886.398 15.685.37 28.385.612 58.28 1934 612 75.513.530 15.745 15.985.506 31.761.326 60.66 1934 1934 1935 15.685.37 18.479.302 47.394.136 87.58 1933 600 73.886.398 15.685.37 18.479.302 47.394.136 87.58 1934 612 75.513.530 15.745 15.985.506 31.761.286 60.66 1934 1934 1935 15.685.37 18.479.302 47.394.136 87.58 1933 600 73.886.398 15.685.37 18.479.302 47.394.136 87.58 1934 612 75.513.530 15.745 15.985.506 31.761.286 60.66 1934 19							308.983,639
Hamilton. 1932 445 176,981,408 21.733 23.378,011 34,372,679 83,06 1933 469 171,625,714 21,524 21,523,337 35,672,272 33,53 1933 469 174,755,759 24,072 25,772,988 44,548,853 100,27 1935 484 176,246,963 26,769 30,162,244 53,740,074 114,69 1936 466 176,519,530 28,625 32,288,622 61,676,060 130,57 1932 246 72,317,312 10,410 13,470,342 24,269,607 49,28 1933 247 66,398,372 10,212 10,719,319 25,752,258 49,35 1934 251 63,066,481 11,926 15,057,327 43,208,280 76,48 1935 236 64,928,584 15,227 20,714,645 64,062,711 104,95 1936 214 66,934,274 15,613 21,180,834 59,871,643 104,95 1934 27,73 84,254,515 13,206 13,598,812 34,288,910 63,47 1934 773 84,254,515 13,206 13,598,812 34,288,910 63,47 1934 773 84,254,515 13,206 13,598,812 34,288,910 1934 807 83,199,508 16,397 18,479,302 47,394,136 87,58 Winnipeg. 1932 559 70,201,107 16,119 17,426,358 26,989,727 56,41 1933 600 73,886,398 15,636 15,748,506 31,761,236 60,86							
Hamilton 1932 445 176,981,408 21,733 23,378,011 34,372,679 83,08 1933 469 171,625,714 21,524 21,523,337 35,672,272 83,53 1934 494 174,755,759 24,072 25,772,958 44,548,853 100,27 1936 466 176,519,530 28,625 32,288,022 61,676,060 130,57 144,68 1933 247 66,398,372 10,212 10,719,819 25,752,255 49,35 1934 251 63,066,481 11,926 15,057,327 43,208,280 76,46 1935 236 64,298,564 15,227 20,714,545 64,062,711 104,90 1936 214 66,934,274 15,613 21,180,634 59,871,643 104,55 1934 773 34,284,515 13,206 13,598,812 34,288,910 63,47 1934 773 34,284,515 13,206 13,598,812 34,288,910 63,47 1934 773 34,284,515 13,206 13,598,812 34,288,910 63,47 1934 773 34,284,515 13,206 13,598,812 34,288,910 63,47 1934 773 34,284,515 13,206 13,598,812 34,288,910 63,47 1936 807 83,199,508 16,397 18,479,302 47,394,136 87,58 Winnipeg. 1932 559 70,201,107 16,119 17,426,358 26,989,727 56,41 1933 600 73,886,398 15,336 15,156,537 28,335,612 59,287 16,326 60,86							
1933		6 2,762	396,257,696	89.058	103,217,057	209,320,347	417,724,883
1934 494 174,755,759 24,072 25,772,958 24,548,853 100,72 1935 484 176,246,963 26,769 30,162,244 53,740,074 114,69 1936 466 176,519,530 28,625 32,288,622 61,676,060 130,57 1933 247 66,398,372 10,410 13,470,342 24,298,607 49,25 1933 247 66,398,372 10,212 10,719,319 25,752,258 49,35 1934 251 63,066,481 11,926 15,057,327 43,208,280 76,46 1935 236 64,298,564 15,227 20,714,545 64,062,711 104,00 1936 214 66,934,274 15,613 21,180,684 59,871,643 104,55 1937 78,670,170 11,851 12,506,703 26,970,636 64,53 1934 773 34,254,515 13,206 13,595,812 34,258,910 63,47 1934 773 34,254,515 13,206 13,595,812 34,285,919 63,47 1936 807 83,199,508 16,397 18,479,302 47,394,136 87,58 Winnipeg 1932 559 70,201,107 16,119 17,426,358 26,989,727 56,41 1933 600 73,886,398 15,363 15,165,537 28,385,612 59,28 1934 612 73,513,530 15,745 15,985,206 31,761,236 60,66 1934 612 73,513,530 15,745 15,985,206 31,761,236 60,66 1934 612 73,513,530 15,745 15,985,206 31,761,236 60,66 1934 612 73,513,530 15,745 15,985,206 31,761,236 60,66	1933 1934 1935					34,372,679	83,068,85
1935 484 176,246,963 26,769 30,162,244 53,740,074 114,69							
Windeor ³ . 1932 246 72,317,312 10,410 13,470,342 24,298,607 49,28 1933 247 66,398,372 10,212 10,719,319 25,752,258 49,35 1934 251 63,066,481 11,926 15,057,327 43,208,280 76,48 1935 236 64,298,564 15,227 20,714,545 64,062,711 104,90 1936 214 66,934,274 15,613 21,180,684 59,871,643 104,55 1936 214 66,934,274 15,613 21,180,684 59,871,643 104,55 1936 214 104,90 271 12,094 11,754,124 28,588,106 56,16 1934 773 34,254,515 13,206 13,595,812 34,258,910 63,47 1936 807 83,199,508 16,397 18,479,302 47,394,136 87,58 Winnipeg. 1932 559 70,201,107 16,119 17,426,358 26,989,727 56,41 1933 600 73,886,398 15,336 15,156,537 28,385,612 39,385,612 39,385,612 39,385,397 73,386,398 15,336 15,156,537 28,385,612 59,28							100,272,87
Windeor ³ . 1932 246 72,817,312 10,410 13,470,342 24,298,607 49,28 1933 247 66,398,372 10,212 10,719,819 25,752,258 49,35 1934 251 63,666,481 11,926 15,057,327 43,208,280 76,484 15,227 20,714,454 64,062,711 104,90 1936 214 66,934,274 15,613 21,180,684 59,871,643 104,55 49,364 1936 214 66,934,274 15,613 21,180,684 59,871,643 104,55 49,364 1934 773 84,254,515 13,206 13,595,812 34,258,106 55,16 1934 773 84,254,515 13,206 13,595,812 34,258,919 63,47 1936 807 83,199,503 16,397 18,479,302 47,394,136 87,58 Winnipeg. 1932 559 70,201,107 16,119 17,426,358 26,989,727 56,41 1933 600 73,886,389 15,336 15,155,537 28,335,612 39,285 16,386 1934 612 73,386,389 15,336 15,155,537 28,335,612 39,286,389 1934 612 75,513,530 15,745 15,985,206 31,761,326 60,86							
1933 247 66.398,372 10,212 10,719,319 25,752,258 49,35 1934 251 63,066,481 11,926 15,057,327 43,208,280 76,46 1935 236 64,998,564 15,227 20,714,545 64,062,711 104,90 1936 214 66,934,274 15,613 21,180,684 59,871,643 104,55 Vancouver 1932 717 78,670,170 11,851 12,506,703 26,970,636 54,53 1933 746 74,209,271 12,094 11,754,124 28,558,106 55,16 1934 773 84,254,515 13,206 13,595,812 34,258,919 63,478 1935 811 83,594,899 15,683 16,789,590 39,863,397 73,98 1936 807 83,199,503 16,397 18,479,302 47,394,136 87,58 Winnipeg 1934 559 70,201,107 16,119 17,426,558 26,989,727 56,41 1933 600 73,886,398 15,336 15,155,537 28,355,612 89,28		Կ * ‱[170,018,000	20,020	32,200,022	01,010.000	150,015,25.
1934 251 63.666.481 11.926 15.057.327 43.208.280 76.46 1935 236 64.298.564 15.227 20.714.545 64.662.711 104.95 104.55							49,285,54
Vancouver. 1932 717 78,670,170 11,851 12,506,703 26,970,636 54,532 718 104,955 1936 214 66,934,274 15,613 21,180,684 59,871,643 104,55 1932 717 78,670,170 11,851 12,506,703 26,970,636 54,53 1933 746 74,209,271 12,094 11,754,124 28,588,106 55,16 1934 773 84,254,515 13,206 13,595,812 34,258,919 63,47 1936 807 83,594,899 15,683 16,789,590 39,863,397 73,886,391 1936 807 83,199,508 16,397 18,479,302 47,394,136 87,58 Winnipeg. 1932 559 70,201,107 16,119 17,426,358 26,989,727 56,41 1933 600 73,886,389 15,585,306 15,156,537 28,385,612 89,297,71 1933 600 73,886,389 15,748 15,985,206 31,761,326 60,86	1934 1935		66.398,372	10,212			49,359,24
Vancouver 1932 717 78,670,170 11,851 12,506.703 26,970,636 64,53 1933 746 74,209,271 12,094 11,754,124 28,558,106 55.16 1934 773 84,254,515 13,206 13,595,812 34,258,919 63,47 1935 811 83,594,899 15,683 16,789,590 39,863,397 72,386 1936 807 83,199,503 16,397 18,479,302 47,394,136 87,58 Winnipeg. 1932 559 70,201,107 16,119 17,426,358 26,989,727 56,41 1933 600 73,386,398 15,336 15,155,537 28,355,612 89,286,389 1934 612 75,513,530 15,745 15,985,206 31,761,326 60,86							
Vancouver. 1932 717 78,670,170 11,851 12,506.703 26,970,636 54,53 1933 746 74,209.271 12,094 11,754,124 28,558,106 55,16 1934 773 24,254,515 13,206 13,595,812 34,258,919 63,47 1936 807 83,594,899 15,683 16,789,590 39,863,397 73,39 1936 807 83,199,508 16,397 18,479,302 47,394,136 87,58 Winnipeg. 1932 559 70,201.107 16,119 17,426,358 26,989,727 56,41 1933 600 73,886,398 15,336 15,155,537 28,335,612 59,28 1934 612 75,513,530 15,748 15,985,206 31,761,326 60,86							104,908,19 104,556,88
1933		1	00.004.214	10,010	21.100,007	33,571,040	104,440,001
1934	1933 1934					26,970,636	54,532,881
1935 811 83.594.899 15.683 16.789.590 39.863.397 73.98 1936 807 83.199.503 16.387 18.479.302 47.394.136 87.58 Winnipeg						28,588,106	55, 160, 88
1936 807 83,199,508 16,897 18,479,302 47,894,138 87,58 Winnipeg							63,475,100
Winnipeg							73,981,871 87,581,068
1933 600 73,886,398 15,336 15,155,537 28,355,612 50,28 1934 612 75,513,530 15,745 15,985,206 31,761,326 60,86		ๆ 🐃	03,188,500	10,087	10,418,002	41,084,130	87,381,000
1933 600 73,886,398 15,336 15,155,537 28,355,612 59,28 1934 612 75,513,530 15,745 15,985,206 31,761,326 60,86					17,426,358	26,989,727	56,415,286
						28,355,612	59,287,286
							67.217,04: 73.816.05

Net value is derived from gross value by deducting costs of materials, fuel, and electricity. For cost of fuel and electricity in 1836 see Table 37.
The figures for Windsor include constituent towns prior to the smallgamation in 1934.