

The six chief manufacturing cities of Canada in 1936 were: Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Windsor, Vancouver, and Winnipeg. Montreal proper exceeded Toronto proper by a slight margin. Greater Montreal was also ahead of Greater Toronto and continued to be the leading manufacturing area in the Dominion. According to the Census of 1931, Hamilton was proportionately the most largely dependent of these cities upon manufacturing industries. About 45 p.c. of its gainfully occupied population was employed in manufacturing. The amalgamation of the border cities to form the present city of Windsor did not occur until 1934, but the original city of Windsor at the time of the Census of 1931 had 34 p.c. of its gainfully employed population engaged in manufacturing. Toronto had 28 p.c., Montreal 27 p.c., Winnipeg, 18 p.c., and Vancouver 16 p.c.

Nineteen other important cities with a gross production of manufactured goods of over \$15,000,000 in 1936 were as follows, in descending order of the value of their products: Montreal East, Oshawa, London, Kitchener, Quebec, Calgary, Peterborough, Ottawa, Three Rivers, Brantford, Edmonton, Sarnia, St. Boniface, New Toronto, Niagara Falls, St. Catharines, Cornwall, Saint John, and Welland. Statistics of manufactures of cities and towns with a gross production of \$1,000,000 or over and with three or more establishments are given for 1936 in Table 37.

36.—Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of the Six Leading Manufacturing Cities of Canada, 1932-36.

NOTE.—The dyeing, cleaning and laundry industry is included for the years prior to 1936.

City and Year.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Em- p- loyees.	Salaries and Wages.	Cost of Materials.	Gross Value of Products. ¹	
		\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	
Montreal.....	1932	2,068	363,851,307	78,633	80,734,197	147,093,263	310,502,225
	1933	2,226	363,342,078	50,212	74,150,933	143,504,215	300,636,197
	1934	2,360	373,098,770	88,131	84,238,834	185,459,720	361,068,212
	1935	2,346	352,332,791	94,612	89,934,540	201,022,033	383,547,972
	1936	2,372	389,225,593	95,420	96,705,020	228,676,144	427,270,916
Toronto.....	1932	2,370	417,748,359	76,652	88,204,053	147,910,861	323,326,758
	1933	2,604	388,995,096	75,645	80,855,883	146,286,472	308,983,639
	1934	2,627	392,080,083	81,629	89,869,170	174,820,861	357,706,747
	1935	2,689	386,898,652	86,226	97,144,947	180,370,255	385,833,455
	1936	2,762	396,257,696	89,056	102,217,067	209,320,347	417,724,883
Hamilton.....	1932	445	176,981,406	21,733	23,378,011	34,372,679	83,068,855
	1933	469	171,625,714	21,524	21,528,337	35,673,272	53,530,255
	1934	494	174,755,759	24,072	25,772,958	44,548,853	100,272,872
	1935	484	176,246,963	26,769	30,162,244	53,740,074	114,691,789
	1936	466	176,519,536	28,625	32,288,022	61,676,060	130,578,232
Windsor ²	1932	246	72,817,312	10,410	13,470,342	24,298,607	49,285,543
	1933	247	66,398,372	10,212	10,719,819	25,752,258	49,359,245
	1934	251	63,066,481	11,926	15,057,327	43,208,280	76,487,032
	1935	236	64,298,564	15,227	20,714,545	64,062,711	104,908,197
	1936	214	66,934,274	15,613	21,180,634	59,871,643	104,556,881
Vancouver.....	1932	717	78,670,170	11,851	12,506,703	26,970,636	54,532,881
	1933	746	74,209,271	12,094	11,754,124	28,588,106	55,160,883
	1934	773	84,254,515	13,206	13,595,812	34,253,919	63,475,103
	1935	811	83,594,899	15,683	18,789,590	39,863,397	73,981,872
	1936	807	83,199,308	16,397	18,479,302	47,394,136	87,581,068
Winnipeg.....	1932	559	70,201,107	16,119	17,426,358	26,989,727	56,415,286
	1933	600	73,886,398	15,336	15,155,537	28,355,612	59,287,280
	1934	612	75,313,530	15,745	15,985,206	31,761,326	60,860,444
	1935	616	71,837,883	16,649	17,568,803	36,825,174	67,217,042
	1936	594	71,757,177	16,673	18,060,555	40,822,725	73,316,055

¹ Net value is derived from gross value by deducting costs of materials, fuel, and electricity. For cost of fuel and electricity in 1936 see Table 37.

² The figures for Windsor include constituent towns prior to the amalgamation in 1934.